Nonlinear Equations

Your nonlinearity confuses me

$$ax^5 + bx^4 + cx^3 + dx^2 + ex + f = 0$$

$$\tanh(x) = x$$

http://nm.mathforcollege.com

1

Example – General Engineering

You are working for 'DOWN THE TOILET COMPANY' that makes floats for ABC commodes. The floating ball has a specific gravity of 0.6 and has a radius of 5.5 cm. You are asked to find the depth to which the ball is submerged when floating in water.

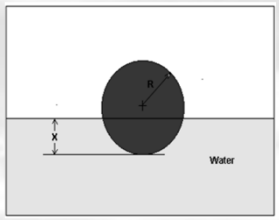
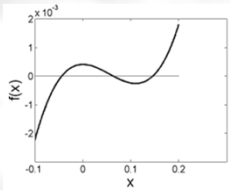


Figure: Diagram of the floating ball

$$x^3 - 0.165x^2 + 3.993 \times 10^{-4} = 0$$



http://nm.mathforcollege.com

3

For the trunnion-hub problem discussed on the first day of class where we were seeking contraction of 0.015", did the trunnion shrink enough when dipped in dry-ice/alcohol mixture?

Yes

No

Powered by Poll Everywhere

Start the presentation to see live content. For screen share software, share the entire screen. Get help at pollev.com/app

4

Example – Mechanical Engineering

Since the answer was a resounding NO, a logical question to ask would be:

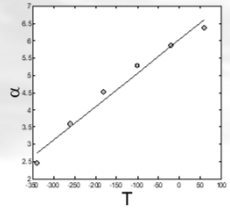
If the temperature of -108°F is not enough for the contraction, what is?

5

Finding The Temperature of the Fluid

$$\Delta D = D\int_{T_a}^{T_c} \alpha\,(T)dT$$

$T_a = 80^oF$
$T_c = ??^oF$
$D = 12.363"$
$\Delta D = -0.015"$



$$\alpha(T) = 6.033 + 0.009696T$$

$$-0.015 = 12.363\int_{80}^{T_c} (6.033 + 0.009696T)\,dT$$

$$-0.015 = 5.992\times10^{-8}T_c^{\,2} + 7.457\times10^{-5}T_c - 6.349\times10^{-3}$$

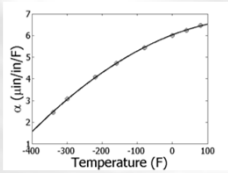
$$f(T_c) = 5.992\times10^{-8}T_c^{\,2} + 7.457\times10^{-5}T_c + 8.651\times10^{-3} = 0$$

6

Finding The Temperature of the Fluid

$$\Delta D = D\int_{T_a}^{T_c} \alpha\,(T)dT$$

$T_a = 80^oF$
$T_c = ??^oF$
$D = 12.363"$
$\Delta D = -0.015"$



$$\alpha = -1.228\times10^{-5}T^2 + 6.195\times10^{-3}T + 6.015$$

$$-0.015 = 12.363\int_{80}^{T_c} (-1.228\times10^{-5}T^2 + 6.195\times10^{-3}T + 6.015)(1\times10^{-6})\,dT$$

$$-0.015 = -5.059\times10^{-11}T_c^{\,3} + 3.829\times10^{-8}T_c^{\,2} + 7.435\times10^{-5}T_c - 6.166\times10^{-3}$$

$$f(T_c) = -5.059\times10^{-11}T_c^{\,3} + 3.829\times10^{-8}T_c^{\,2} + 7.435\times10^{-5}T_c + 8.834\times10^{-3} = 0$$

7

How tall can a vertical mast be?

$$1 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n\beta^n = 0$$

$$c_1 = -\frac{3}{8}$$

$$c_n = -\frac{3c_{n-1}}{4n(3n-1)}, n = 2,3,\ldots$$

$$L = \left(\frac{9\beta EI}{4w}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

E = Young's modulus of elasticity,
I = second moment of area,
w = weight per unit length

Thanks to Markus Gjengaar for sharing their work on Unsplash.

8

Nonlinear Equations

(Background)

9

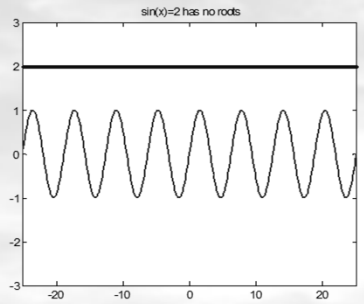
Equations such as $\tan x = x$ has _____ root(s)

- zero
- one
- two
- infinite

Total Results: 0

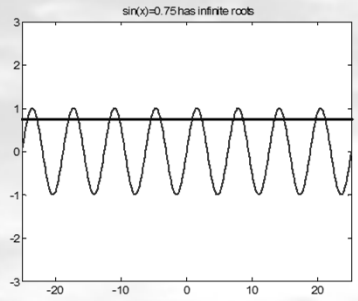
10

How many real roots can a nonlinear equation have?



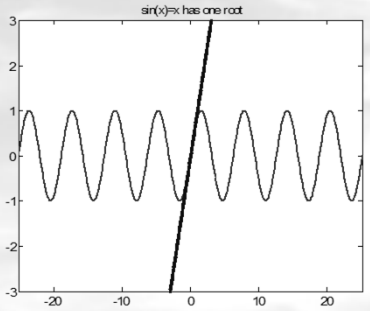
11

How many real roots can a nonlinear equation have?



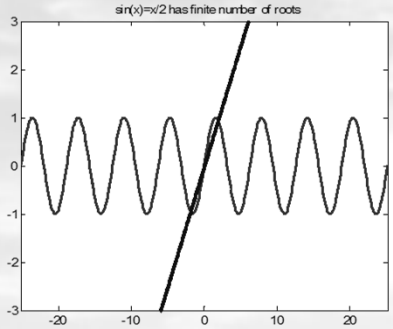
12

How many real roots can a nonlinear equation have?



13

How many real roots can a nonlinear equation have?



14

END

http://nm.MathForCollege.com
Numerical Methods for the STEM undergraduate

15

16